

## MetroScope<sup>™</sup> Service Provider Assistant Software

Fluke Networks' MetroScope Service Provider Assistant now offers expanded testing capabilities for carriers and MSO's with the release of Version 2 software. Key capabilities of this software include:

**ProVision™ Test Suite** – The first test designed to be compatible with Carrier Ethernet SLA's and MEF specifications. Four to twenty times (or more) faster than RFC 2544 testing, with more relevant results, asymmetric testing, multiple streams, and trending all with easy-to-read results.

VLAN Q-in-Q Support and Testing – Configure customer and service provider VLAN settings, and test priority preservation.

**Multicast/IPTV Testing** – Join multicast groups and measure performance.

**802.3ah Support** – Detect and control compliant devices for loopback testing.

**Server Performance Testing** – Validate performance of DHCP, DNS, e-mail, file, WINS, web, and other servers.

**Enhanced Remote Operation** – Faster operation and control via a second Ethernet port.

**Enhanced Traffic Generation –** Generate background traffic, new traffic patterns.

**VoIP Test Option** – Make phone calls, test call managers and measure call quality.

**Wireless Test Option** – Tests 802.11a/b/g Ethernet. Detects devices and access points, monitors usage and tests performance.



### **ProVision**<sup>™</sup> Test Suite

ProVision testing is the first test designed to be compatible with Carrier Ethernet SLA's and MEF specifications. Like RFC 2544, it measures the critical parameters of throughput, loss, delay, and jitter. But it goes beyond this to offer easier set-up and operation, more complete testing, easy-to-understand results, and powerful troubleshooting. **One test for easier set up and faster results** ProVision testing performs the critical measurements of throughput, loss, delay and jitter in a single process. This means that it can run at least four times as fast as an RFC 2544 test. Since all parameters are measured together, you can be sure that you didn't miss degradation in one parameter while measuring another.

A single test also means simplified test set-up.

## **Advanced Testing for Carrier Ethernet Services**

## FLUKE networks.

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### Faster, more relevant throughput testing

ProVision testing measures loss and throughput together, similar to most SLA's and MEF specifications. This is significantly different than RFC 2544 tests which measure throughput using a "lossless" approach, which tests at lower and lower rates until no frames are lost. While appropriate for bench testing a switch, this approach is ill-suited to a real-world circuit where a small amount of loss is tolerable. For example, a "lossless" test on a 100MBps link with 0.01% loss will result in a throughput measurement of less than 2.5MBps – certainly not the result the carrier or the customer expects.

In this example, ProVison would provide a more appropriate result of 99.99MBps and 0.01% loss. And since ProVision test doesn't keep trying to find the "lossless" rate, it would provide the result at least five times faster than RFC 2544.

#### Test asymmetric links

According to RFC2544, "test series should be run with the same data rate being offered from each direction". This is inappropriate for technologies where there are different rates for upstream and downstream. ProVision testing lets you set separate throughput test rates for upstream and downstream testing. This lets you test the performance of links based, for example, on DSL technologies.

Test Suite Res	1 (				
		1 (downstream)	1 (upstream)	2 (downstream)	
	Status	🖌 Passed	🖌 Passed	Failed	
test suite 1	IP address	012.144.232.113	012.144.232.113	012.144.232.113	
IP: 012.144.232.112	MAC address	00c017c0274c	00c017c0274c	00c017c0274c	
MAC: Fluke-c0274a	VLAN Pri/TOS	/28	/28	/4	
Interval: 1.0 s	Tx rate (bps)	98.43K	98.43K	984.3K	
Duration: 2.0 s	Rx rate (bps)	43.06K	79.97K	79.97K	
	Tx rate (fps)	8	8	80	
Interval: 14	Rx rate (fps)	4	7	7	
Tx fms: 14.88K	Frames sent	16	16	160	
Rx frms: 7861 Err frms: 0	Frames lost	9	3	147	
Err mms: 0	Loss ratio	56.2%	18.8%	91.9%	
	Err intervals	2	2	2	
	Bit error rate	4.608E-05	1.536E-05	7.526E-05	
	Cur latency	124.8 ms	124.8 ms	183.4 ms	
- Display Mode	Avg latency	120.9 ms	120.9 ms	180.7 ms	
C Test totals	Cur jitter	12.5 us	165.3 ms	12.5 us	
	Avg jitter	99.2 ms	99.2 ms	30.4 ms	
Frame totals			·	• •	
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Figure 1: ProVision test displays all results for up to eight streams in one display.

#### Faster discovery, easier testing

The MetroScope tester now discovers remote devices including the low cost LinkRunner<sup>™</sup> Reflector quickly, saving time in setting up tests.

#### MultiStream testing

ProVision testing lets you configure multiple streams to test data flows to different sites, different VLANs and different classes of service in parallel. A total of eight streams may be measured simultaneously using from one to four MetroScope devices or four streams using from one to four reflectors. Individual limits on throughput, loss, delay, and jitter may be set for each stream. This not only allows for testing complex SLA's and circuits, but also reduces test time.

#### One results display

The MetroScope tester's full VGA display shows the set up and all four measurements for up to three streams on one screen. More than three streams can be compared by using a simple scroll bar on the bottom of the display. And with color coding of pass/ fail results, you can see at-a-glance which tests are passing and which are failing. No more scrolling through screen after screen to examine results.

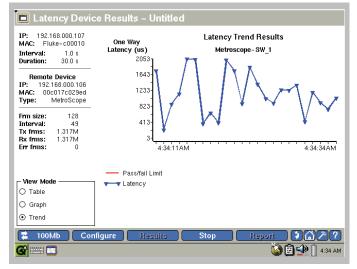


Figure 2: Trend results for up to 24 hours with full data export

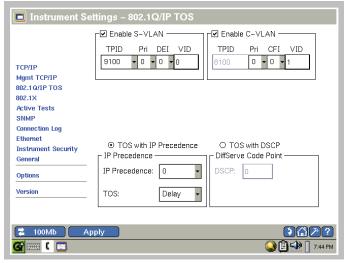
#### Trending up to 24 hours

ProVision testing can also solve problems by measuring performance of throughput, loss, delay, and jitter over time. This allows you to see not only if the circuit performance degraded, but how much and when. Compare results between parameters, VLANs, priorities and different sites. Loss results also display a bit-error-rate as well as errored-intervals and severely-errored-intervals to help quickly determine the scope of the problem.



## VLAN Q-in-Q and Priority Preservation Testing

The MetroScope version 2 software supports testing of VLANs, Q-in-Q applications and priority (ToS or DSCP). You get complete flexibility in configuring service provider (S-VLAN) and customer (C-VLAN) settings. Set priority using ToS or DSCP for the overall instruments or for each stream in the Provision tests. Ensure that VLAN and priority settings are preserved by providing immediate visual indicators if received QoS values are different from those set in the transmit stream. Both ProVision testing and RFC 2544 tests support this priority preservation testing mode.





When monitoring network traffic, a MetroScope tester automatically provides an indication if Q-in-Q frames are detected and displays S-VLAN and C-VLAN identifiers as well as counting the number of such frames and the last time they were received.

### **Enhanced Remote Operation**

Now you can control your MetroScope tester through a second independent connection using the USB NIC card. This card may be set up with a static address or using DHCP. Test results will not be impacted by remote control traffic or vice-versa. You can troubleshoot links remotely even when they are inoperable. Additional MetroScope version 2 software enhancements allow the remote user interface to update up to four times faster than in previous versions, making remote operation even easier.

## Validate LAN Services

The Service Performance Tool verifies the existence and measures the responsiveness of key network services. Select from among six network services: DHCP, DNS, e-mail, file, WINS and web or provision a "User Defined" service with a specific TCP port. Add pass/fail thresholds for each service. Pass/fail assessment makes it easy for everyone to interpret the test results. Save the test configuration as a script for future testing or to share with team members. Configure the test and then click the start button to launch an automated series of service performance tests. View the results in tabular and graphical formats. Save the results for documentation and as an element of a LAN validation report.

Service Performanc	e Tool – ECAnet_01	0.9
Po	Server Type/Device	Status
	🖃 🗹 Service Performance Tool	🖌 Completed Successfully
Version = 3.9.32	DHCP Servers (1)	💕 Passed: Tap Results
Local Device Host name: EtherScope-EVT-	192.168.001.001	M Passed
1	DNS Servers (1)	🖌 Passed: Tap Results
IP: 192.168.001.103 Remote Device	nsseat01.verizon.net	V Passed
IP: 068.238.128.012	E-mail Servers (1)	Passed: Tap Results
Host name: nsseat01.verizo n.net	outgoing.verizon.net	M Passed
The contract	□ NT File Servers (0)	<ul> <li>Will not run/report</li> </ul>
	User-Defined Servers (2)	Passed: Tap Results
	nsseat01.verizon.net	Passed
	slala01.verizon.net	Passed
	WINS Servers (0)	Will not run/report
Change Device	Web Servers (1)  Multip://www.google.com	✓ Passed: Tap Results ✓ Passed
	International Action	P Fasseu
Remove Device		
Save Script		
Lood Seriet		
Load Script		
Co	nfigure Results Start	Report ) 🖓 🏸 🤗
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Figure 4: Verify and Measure Performance of Servers and Services

## **Enhanced Traffic Generation**

Traffic Generation may now be run "background" mode while making other measurements, letting you test how various traffic levels and types affect performance. Control Q-in-Q settings for generated traffic. Generate unicast, broadcast, or multicast traffic. Stress network devices with CRC errors and new frame content patterns including HFPAT, MFPAT and LFPAT for stressing network equipment. Any frame size from 48 to 2024 bytes may be selected.



## **IPTV** Testing

The MetroScope tester supports IP Video testing with the ability to enable IP Video streams using both RTSP for Video on Demand or IGMP for broadcast video. The IPTV client application lets you join multicast groups or send RTSP requests and measures the stream latency (zap time). Additionally MetroScope can generate traffic such as multicast IP/UDP packet types with addresses from 224.0.0.0-239.255.255.255 at frame sizes up to 2024 bytes.

Multicast Application	08
Welcome Could not open Channels File. Connecting Multicast Group: 228.28.28.28 Port: 7 Successfully connected IGMP Latency 75.433 msec	
IP: 228 ,028 ,028 ,028 Port: 7	

Figure 5: Multicast control application

### **VoIP Testing Option**

A MetroScope tester's SIP phone allows you to make calls, and measure key performance parameters. Make live calls to any SIP phone or play back .WAV files continuously. MetroScope is fully configurable, including call manager, NAT, and RTP settings. You can also set up the MetroScope to automatically answer incoming calls and play a calibrated WAV test file instead of making an active person to person call.

Call performance is measured in real time, including MOS, R-Factor, jitter, and dropped frames. Results can be trended on the display for the duration of the call. RTCP performance metrics are collected for monitoring upstream call quality. Performance reports can be generated at the touch of a button. You can even stress the network by running the traffic generator while making calls.

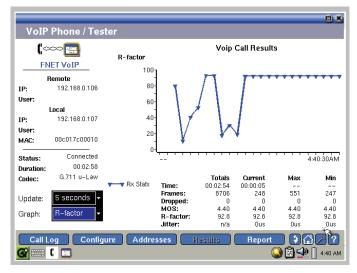


Figure 6: Make SIP calls and measure performance

### 802.3ah Support

Devices that support the 802.3ah protocol can be used as loopbacks for layer 1 testing with a MetroScope tester. This allows you to test Ethernet links using ProVision testing, RFC 2544 or the traffic generator without connecting an additional device such as a second MetroScope unit or LinkRunner Reflector to the far end of the link. The MetroScope tester acts as the Active OAM client performing remote device discovery, determining their capabilities, and sustaining an OAM session with just a few screen touches. The MetroScope tester keeps the link with the remote device during a Loopback session until the "Loop Down" command is sent and the client session is "Stopped".

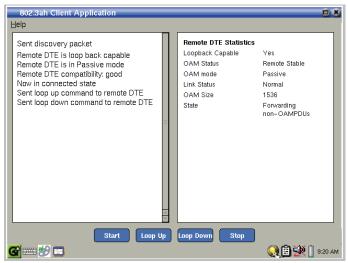


Figure 7: 802.3ah Control Application



## Wireless (802.11a/b/g) Option

#### Measure RF signals

Continuously scans 2.4GHz and 5GHz frequencies providing visibility into wireless LAN coverage and performance. Choose the measurement you wish to view using drop down menus that include signal strength, signal to noise ratio, utilization, and several other useful measurements.

🗖 Top Talkers 💿 All 💿 Broadcasts 🔍 Multicasts 🔍 Retries 🔍 Errors								
001011 C	Ch:	🔙 All Channels	-	SSID:		All SSIDs	-	
All		9	Name		BW	$\nabla$	Pkts	Octets
All		7	cap-fp1-b1-1			6.25%	1913719	178001296
Utilization Packets	0.50%	7	cap-fp1-b2-1			6.12%	1090604	224127207
Octets	6.444M 970.4M	2	Linksy-bdf7da			2.55%	262097	55249546
		5	Intel-37e74e			2.37%	616167	43960008 🔤
Management	0.34%		cap-fp1-a1-3			1.05%	194057	44191898
Other	0.09%		cap-fp1-a1-2			0.62%	352740	78979197
Control	0.04%		cap-fp1-a1-1			0.57%	272837	69334500
Data	0.03%		ap-dhr-sea-1			0.34%	377476	94714429
Crosstalk	<0.01%		cap-fp1-a2-2			0.34%	168346	49185359
	2		talisker			0.30%	200986	41527153
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		cap-fp1-a2-3			0.27%	171365	39202643	
		Intel-42f47c			0.14%	72586	1146054	
	2		cap-fp1-c1-7c		13	0.14%	28615	3307407
Show Pkts+	Show Pkts+Octets		Intel-477e3c			0.10%	64803	10272239
C Show SSID	C Show SSID /		Intel-bda909			0.09%	94525	7971094
C Show Chann	C Show Channel		Intel-4adb48			0.08%	63151	5534192
Scan 104a	Del	iails	Clear	1			Report	\$ @ > ?
<b>G</b> = 🖸	🚰 🔤 🕒 🗋 11:54 AM							

Figure 8: Details on each channel

#### **Discover wireless LANs**

Identifies all wireless network access points and discovers all associated clients. Visibility into wireless network utilization helps you make better decisions about access point placement and expansion to support actual usage patterns.

#### Identify top AP/clients

Identify the busiest access points and the most demanding wireless clients. Drill-in to view wireless LAN metrics such as FCS errors, crosstalk, and retries. Identify suspicious activity, then identify the source and solve the problem.

#### WLAN rogue hunting

Use the wireless "Security Scan" feature to identify rogue APs and "Locate" to hunt them down. MetroScope utilizes an external, directional antenna to speed location of targeted 802.11 devices by 75% compared to a standard omni-directional antenna. Rotate the antenna 360° and note the direction of strongest signal strength on the graphical display. Follow the strongest signal strength path to locate the target device. Direct the antenna upwards and downwards to locate APs in ceilings and on floors above and below – extremely helpful in a multi-floor environment.

🗖 Top Tall	kers		• All	O Broa	d <b>ca</b> sts	sОМ	ulticasts	o Retri	es O Er	rors
1001011		Ch:	🔙 All (	Channels	-	SSID:		All SSIDs -		-
All			Name			BW	$\nabla$	Pkts	Octets	
		7	cap-fp1	-b1-1			6.25%	19137	19 1780	01296
Utilization	0.50%	7	cap-fp1	-b2-1			6.12%	10906	04 2241	27207
Packets Octets	6.444M 970.4M	2	Linksy-	bdf7da			2.55%	2620	97 552	49546
		5	Intel-37	e74e			2.37%	6161	67 439	60008
Management	0.34%	2	cap-fp1	-a1-3			1.05%	1940	57 441	91898
Other	0.09%	2	cap-fp1	-a1-2			0.62%	3527	40 789	79197
Control	0.04%	2	cap-fp1	-a1-1			0.57%	2728	37 693	34500
Data	0.03%	2	ap-dhr-	-sea-1			0.34%	3774	76 947	14429
Crosstalk	<0.01%	1	cap-fp1	- <b>a</b> 2-2			0.34%	1683	46 491	85359
			talisker				0.30%	2009	86 415	27153
<b>a</b>		2	cap-fp1	-a2-3			0.27%	1713	65 392	02643
		_	Intel-42	2f47c			0.14%	725	86 11	46054
	Show Pkts+Octets     Show SSID		cap-fp1	-c1-7c		13	0.14%	286	15 33	07407
Show Pkts+			Intel-47	7e3c			0.10%	648	03 102	72239
C Show SSID			Intel-bo	<b>a</b> 909			0.09%	945	25 79	71094 📤
C Show Chanr	nel	5	Intel-4a				0.08%	631	51 55	34192 🖣
					_					
Scan 104a	Dei	tails		Clear				Report	<b>) (</b>	? 🔨
ଙ୍କ 🔤 🔚			🊰 🛲 🔚 🔛 🚺 1154 AM							

Figure 9: Display statistics for all access points and clients

The handheld MetroScope tester is an ideal portable platform for rogue hunting. It is compact, lightweight and engineered for durability. Easily see changes in wireless signal strength on the bright, color touch-screen display.

#### Survey RF sites

Use Wireless MetroScope tester to capture baseline RF coverage data immediately after the wireless infrastructure is installed, and then compare historical data to periodic survey data over time. Use this information to make minor adjustments to wireless access point transmit power, relocate access points, or add new access points before RF environmental changes impact your user community.



## Supplemental (v2) specifications

	ProVision™ Tests
Compatible remote devices	MetroScope, LinkReflector,EtherScope, Physical Loopback, 802.3ah Devices
Test Configuration	Each test may be made up of an unlimited number of suites which run sequentially. Each suite may measure a maximum of eight streams total (including upstream and downstream) from one to four MetroScope units or a maximum of four streams (round trip) from one to four reflectors
Test Duration	Each suite can run for any length of time from 1s to 24h. Suites may be run sequentially for virtually unlimited test lengths
Tests	Throughput, Latency, Jitter, Loss/BERT, measured in parallel
Frame Content	All Os, all 1s, alternating 1s and Os, Pseudo Random Bit Sequence (PRBS), Incrementing Byte, HFPAT, LFPAT, MFPAT, LCRPAT, SCRPAT
TCP port	User defined, per stream
Frame size	48 to 2024, RFC-2544 sweep, Jumbo sweep
Rate (bps)	Up to 1000 MBps (selectable per stream)
802.1Q settings	VLAN Id, QoS with CoS and ToS, QinQ VLAN Id, priority for each individual stream or all streams. Programmable TPID, DEI, CFI and VID for all streams
IP TOS settings	IP Precedence/TOS parameter, DiffServe Code Point
Pass/Fail Limits	Throughput (separate upstream and downstream), Latency, Jitter, Loss/BERT
Summary Display	Summary matrix of all streams and all measurements; IP/Mac addresses, VLAN Priority/TOS, status, Tx and Rx rates in bps and fps, frames sent and lost, loss ratio, errored intervals; current, average, maximum latency and jitter
Detailed Display	Individual measurements may be shown in tabular (by frame size), graphical (by frame size) or trending (by current interval or total test duration for all frame sizes)
Frame Loss Statistics	Total, current, and maximum for: frames sent and lost, loss ratio, BER, errored intervals, severely errored intervals
Data Export	Throughput, Frames Sent/Received, Loss, Delay and Jitter test results for each stream are time – stamped and saved to the CF card once per measurement interval for the duration of the test

	Traffic Generator			
Traffic type	Broadcast, multicast or unicast			
Frame type	Benign Ethernet, Benign LLC, NetBEUI, Benign IP, IP/ICMP Echo, IP/UDP Echo, IP/UDP Discard, IP/UDP Chargen, IP/UDP NFS, IP/UDP NetBIOS			
Frame size	48-2024 bytes			
Rate (bps)	Utilization: 0.1-100%, Frames/second 1-1488095			
Duration	Seconds: 1 – continuous, Frames: 1 – continuous			
FCS Error	Generates any frame setting with an FCS error			
Background mode	May be run concurrent with all other MetroScope tests excluding ProVision and RFC 2544 tests			
	802.3ah Client			
Functions	Remote device discovery, loop-up with 1s keep-alive, loop down. May be run in background while other MS functions are active			
Display	Loopback capability of remote, OAM status, OAM mode link status, maximum OAM size, remote state			
IPTV Client				
Configuration	Multicast Group IP, Port Number, join, leave, RTSP URL, setup, play, pause, teardown			
Results	IGMP Latency, Total Packets Sent, Connected Time, Received Packet Rate, MDI Delay Factor and Media Loss Rate			



Server Performance Test					
Category of devices tested	DHCP Servers, DNS Servers, E-mail Servers (SMTP, POP3), NT File Servers, Web Servers, WINS Servers, User-Defined Servers				
Test controls	Iterations, interval				
Add device by	IP address or host name (except Web Server where URL added)				
DHCP Server pass/ fail criteria	Ping response time, server response time				
DHCP Server BOOTP parameters (optional)	Subnet mask, domain server, WINS server, NetBIOS scope, POP3 server, router/default gateway, client DNS domain, NetBIOS node type, SMTP server, web server				
DNS Server pass/ fail criteria	Ping response time, server response time				
E-mail Server pass/ fail criteria	Ping response time, SMTP SYN/ACK response time, SMTP response time, POP3 SYN/ACK response time, POP3 response time				
E-mail Server operation modes	Connect only, log in only, send/receive				
NT File Server pass/ fail criteria	Ping response time, SYN/ACK response time, connect time				
NT File Server operation modes	Server response, read, write/read/delete				
Web Servers pass/ fail criteria	Web Server name lookup time, ping response time, SYN/ACK response time, first reply time, receive time, receive rate				
WINS Servers pass/ fail criteria	Ping response time, server response time				
User-Defined Servers pass/fail criteria	Ping response time, SYN/ACK response time				
Results format	Tabular, graphical, xml-based report				
V	OIP Phone Option				
Calling Modes	SIP Call Manager, Direct IP Address				
Address Book	Stores complete settings for up to 99 destinations				
WAV File Output	Play 1-30 times or continuous				
Settings	Call Manager Registration (Username, Password, Registrar, Proxy); NAT (Server); RTP (Codec and Port); Answer Control (Auto, Wave File, Do Not Disturb);				
Call Log	ASCII log of all major call events				
Measured Results	Total, current, maximum and minimum for: Frames Received and Dropped, MOS, R-Factor, Latency				
Trend Graphs	MOS, R-Factor, Latency Graph with user- selectable update interval of 5s, 10s, 1 min, 10 min, 1 hour				

Wirele	Wireless LAN Adapter Option				
Specification compliance	IEEE 802.11a, 11b, 11g				
Certifications	FCC part 15, Telec, CTICK, ETSI, EN301893, EN60950				
Interoperability	WECA Compliant				
Interface	32-bit Cardbus				
Outdoor operating range	Up to 515 m (1690 ft)				
Indoor operating range	Up to 85 m (279 ft)				
Data rate	802.11a: up to 54 Mbps, 802.11b: up to 11 Mbps, 802.11g: up to 54 Mbps				
Output power	18 dBm peak power				
Infrastructure mode	BSS				
External antenna connector jack	Hirose MS-147				
Wireless LAN Directional Antenna					
Frequency range	2.4-2.5 and 4.9-5.9 GHz				
Minimum gain	5.0 dBi in the 2.4 GHz band and 7.0 dBi in the 5 GHz band				
External antenna connector plug	Hirose MS-147				

N E T W O R K S U P E R V I S I O N	
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